



Establishing the grounds for governance measurement

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Agenda



- **SDG 16 in Cabo Verde**
- **Cognitive test in Cabo Verde**

SDG 16 in Cabo Verde



Cabo Verde has been collecting nine SDG16 indicators through:

- Administrative data.
- Strategy for the Harmonization of Statistics in Africa (SHaSA) – pioneering effort to include the domain of Governance, Peace and Security (GPS) in official statistics. Cabo Verde was one of the countries chosen to pilot the GPS module in 2013 with the support of UNDP.
- Cabo Verde conducted the survey twice: in 2013 and 2016.

SDG 16 in Cabo Verde



SDG 16 indicators measured through SHaSA - GPS Survey in 2016:

	National average (2016)	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
SDG Target 16.1 - Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere					
16.1.3 - Proportion of population subjected to physical violence in the previous 12 months <i>(Only includes instances of physical assault; questions on theft and robbery with violence were not asked, so statistics likely underestimated)</i>	5.4%	6.3%	4.5%	5.9%	4.1%
16.1.4 - Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live (at night)	51.7%	59.7%	43.8%	45.3%	66.2%
SDG Target 16.3 – Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all					
16.3.1 - Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms <i>(Only includes reports to the police; questions on reports to other formal justice institutions not asked, so statistics likely underestimated)</i>	52.3%	46.9%	59.9%	57.9%	34.0%
SDG Target 16.5 - Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms					
16.5.1 - Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months <i>Bribery happens most often with:</i>	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%
1. Tax authorities	38.0%	43.3%	28.9%	49.1%	20.9%
2. Public healthcare system	22.5%	13.9%	37.3%	8.4%	44.2%
3. Local services provided by municipal councils	20.1%	28.6%	5.4%	33.1%	0.0%

SDG 16 in Cabo Verde



SDG 16 indicators measured through SHaSA - GPS Survey in 2016:

	National average (2016)	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
SDG Target 16.6 - Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels					
16.6.2 - Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services <i>GPS-SHaSA question used as proxy: How well do you think your local council is handling the following: Delivering local services</i>	60.9%	61.0%	60.8%	67.1%	46.9%
SDG Target 16.7 - Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels					
16.7.2 - Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group <i>GPS-SHaSA question used as proxy: "Do you think politicians respond to the population's concerns and needs?"</i>	15.7%	15.6%	15.7%	16.8%	13.4%
SDG Target 16.B - Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development					
16.B.1 - Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law	31.7%	31.5%	32.0%	31.9%	31.4%

Cognitive test in Cabo Verde



2018

1

- Pilot-test:
Indicators 16.6.2
and 16.7.2 (tier III)
- N: 683

2020

2

- Cognitive test
- N: 40

2021

3

- Pilot-test on
several indicators.

Cognitive test in Cabo Verde



Preparation phase:

- August and September 2020
- Staff members composed by 4 people
- Santiago (urban: Praia and rural: São Domingos, Ribeira Grande de Santiago, Santa Cruz and Tarrafal)
- One day training session
- Personal protective equipment (mask, alcohol gel, face shield)
- PAPI approach

Cognitive test in Cabo Verde



Application phase:

- 40 participants (22 female and 18 male)
- Closed environment
- Participants with different sociodemographic backgrounds in terms of age, sex and level of education
- All the participants were offered a protection kit: alcohol gel and mask
- 1h20min average duration of each interview

Cognitive test in Cabo Verde



Challenges:

- Very long, but most said that those questions were necessary to be asked in Cabo Verde
- Many highlighted the importance of examples to understand the questions
- Some translation constraints from English to Portuguese (written) and Creole (spoken)
- In some questions, people thought that we doubted them, causing some discomfort
- The questionnaires should be develop in other language



Thank you

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